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16	6    	
17		
•	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
18	$3 \parallel$	
	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION	
19	MAVIMILIANI VI EINL et el	Case No. 3:20-cv-08570-JD
20	MAXIMILIAN KLEIN, et al.,	Case No. 5.20-cv-065/0-JD
20	Plaintiffs,	Hon. James Donato
21	riamuns,	Hon. James Donato
	Ve	DECLARATION OF MICHAEL A.
22	Vs.	WILLIAMS, Ph.D.
23	META PLATFORMS, INC.,	WILLIAMS, I II.D.
23	WETATEATT ORWIS, INC.,	
24	Defendant.	
	Defendant.	
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1	I, Michael A. Williams, Ph.D., declare and state as follows:	
2	I am a Managing Director at Berkeley Research Group, LLC. I received my M.A.	
3	and Ph.D. degrees in economics from the University of Chicago. I have been retained as an	
4	economic consultant by the U.S. Department of Justice, Antitrust Division, the U.S. Federal Trade	
5	Commission, and the Canadian Competition Bureau. I have personal knowledge of the facts set	
6	forth in this declaration and, if called as a witness, could and would testify competently to such facts	
7	under oath.	
8	2. I have been asked by counsel for Advertiser Plaintiffs in the above-captioned	
9	litigation to provide certain expert opinions in connection with Advertiser Plaintiffs' motion for	
10	class certification.	
11	3. Attached hereto are the two reports I have prepared in connection with this	
12	assignment: the Expert Report of Michael A. Williams, Ph.D., (Exhibit A) and the Reply Report of	
13	Michael A. Williams. Ph.D., (Exhibit B).	
14	4. The attached reports accurately reflect my opinions on the matters contained therein.	
15		
16	I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.	
17	Executed on 9/14/23, in Walnut Greek, CA  Mithau a William	
18	War 1 0 1 2 11.	
19	Michael A. Williams, Ph.D.	
20	Asiata Williams, This.	
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28		
	1	

## **EXHIBIT A**[Filed Under Seal]

## **EXHIBIT B**[Filed Under Seal]